

# Living Difference IV

Introducing the Locally Agreed Syllabus for RE

Hampshire, the Isle of Wight, Portsmouth and Southampton







### Each LA must:

- establish a permanent body called a standing advisory council on religious education (SACRE). LAs must appoint representatives to each of four committees, representing respectively:
  - Group A: Christian denominations and such other religions and religious denominations as, in the authority's opinion, will appropriately reflect the principal religious traditions in the area
  - Group B: the Church of England
  - Group C: teacher associations
  - o Group D: the LA
- establish an occasional body called an agreed syllabus conference (ASC) to review the agreed syllabus for RE adopted by the LA. This may have common membership with the SACRE but is a separate entity and must therefore be separately convened





## Ofsted RE Research Review :-

- emphasises Locally Agreed Syllabus is the law for LA and other schools who choose it
- reiterates the legal requirement to teach RE across all key stages and the significance of the Locally Agreed Syllabus.





# **The Review Process**



"A chance to take stock of what has been achieved through LDIII and to take further steps to develop a Locally Agreed Syllabus that can respond as best as possible to the challenges of our times"

- Autumn 2019: Teacher questionnaire
- January 2020: Teacher focus group
- Spring 2020: Agreed Syllabus Conference(s) (ASC)
- July 2020: Joint SACRE meeting
- July 2020-July 2021: revision process with teachers
- July 2021: Joint SACRE meeting
- Summer 2021 finishing and completing Publisher doc.
- Autumn 2021: ASC to adopt Living Difference IV







This review has taken place within wider educational context and religious education context (nationally and internationally) and at a particular point in history (e.g. pandemic & climate crisis)

LDIV emphasises teaching and making curriculum

LDIV better links curriculum making with the purpose statement

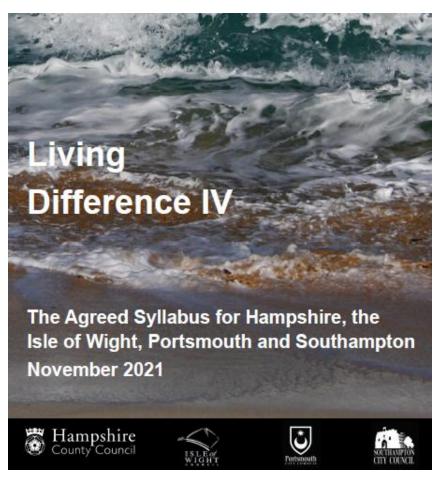
LDIV has sought to ensure better progression through key stages





# **Living Difference IV**





Offers a set of principles for teaching and curriculum making in RE

"Living Difference IV describes an approach for teaching seeking to explain the educational value not only of children engaging with new material intellectually, but also of them becoming better able to discern what is desirable for their own lives, and with others, for the world".

(LDIV: Foreword)



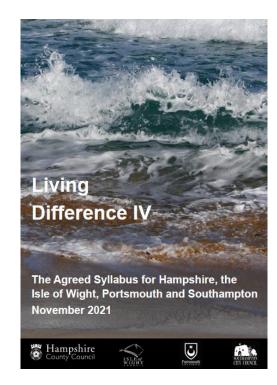


### HIAS SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT

# **Living Difference IV**

The Living Difference approach to RE v.IV

- The Purpose for Religious Education
- Process for teaching Religious Education
- Set of principles for making curriculum for Religious Education
- End of Year Expectations (EYEs)







# Foreword (extract from LDIV)



This syllabus confirms our commitment to an education that takes seriously the importance of children and young people exploring their own lives in relation to what it can mean to live a religious life and other ways of life; including those informed by a nonreligious perspective.



# Foreword (extract from LDIV)



Living Difference IV, rather than being a precise prescription, offers a set of principles for teachers to make their curriculum to ensure religious education is open to the plurality of ways in which people live in our local, national and international communities.

Living Difference IV describes an approach for teaching seeking to explain the educational value not only of children engaging with new material intellectually, but also of them becoming better able to discern what is desirable for their own lives, and with others, for the world.

Living Difference IV therefore recognises the link between religious education and rights respecting education (RRE).



# **The Purpose Statement**





Living Difference IV seeks to introduce children and young people to what a religious way of looking at and existing in the world may offer in leading one's life individually and collectively.



# **The Purpose Statement**





It recognises and acknowledges that the question as to what it means to lead one's life with such an orientation can be answered in a number of qualitatively different ways.



# **The Purpose Statement**



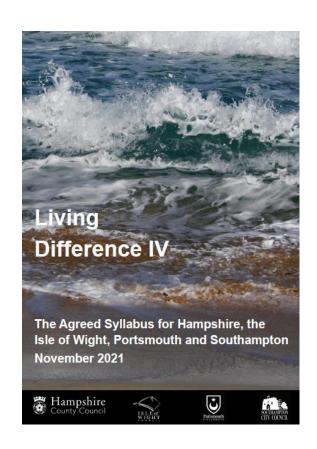
# These include:

- the idea that to live a religious life means to subscribe to certain propositional beliefs
- the idea that to live a religious life means to adhere to certain practices
- the idea that to live a religious life means to exist, to be in and with the world, in a trustful manner or with a particular kind of awareness.



# The Purpose of Religious Education



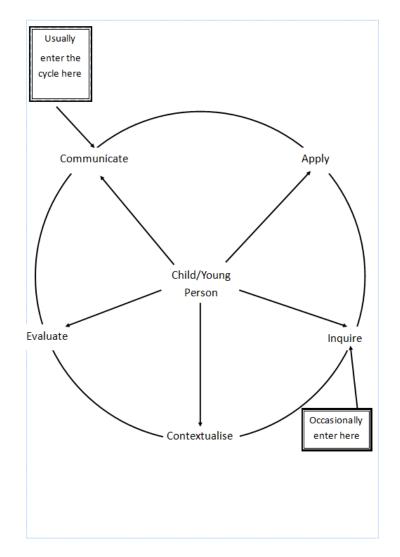


Religious education in Hampshire, Isle of Wight, Portsmouth and Southampton intends to play an educative part in the lives of children and young people as they come to speak, think and act in the world.



# Living Difference IV approach to teaching RE









# 'Living Difference' approach to teaching

Hampshire Services

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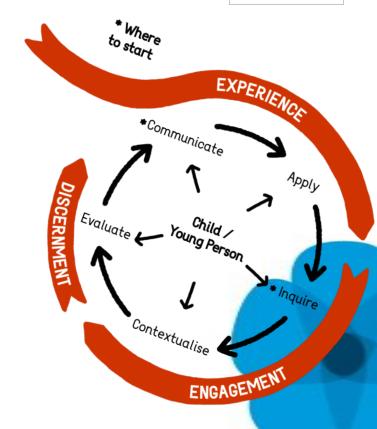
A way of teaching across a sequence of lessons

At Communicate and Apply teachers bring children to attend to their own and others' experience

At Inquire and Contextualise children engage intellectually

At Evaluate children **discern** value for their own and others existence in the world.





# What would you expect to see: Curriculum making with Living Difference IV



A course of study: over a key stage

A unit of study: consists of a sequence of cycles of enquiry

Each cycle of enquiry is into a word/concept:

Sequences of enquiries into words/concepts such as love, special/sacred, community, Sangha, Umma, The Church, belonging or Justice progressively link over time

"... introduce children and young people to what a religious way of life might look like."



# Living Difference IV: 3 groups of Concepts/words





A: concepts/words shared within as well as outside of religions and religious traditions.

For example, thanking, new life, welcoming, remembering, special, celebration, freedom, rights, compassion, justice

**Golden thread concepts:** belonging, community, love and special.

Living Difference IV identifies four A group concepts/words that will thread through the curriculum to enable continuity across key stages

B: concepts/words that are shared across religions and religious traditions. example, God, worship, prayer, sacred

C: concepts/words distinctive to particular religions and religious traditions. It is important to note that these words are often in the language of the communities where the traditions originated. Although these words have specific and nuanced meanings, which are also frequently interpreted within the traditions, they can often be translatable into English and relate to A concepts: For example, Sangha (community), agape (selfless love), Umma (community), Sewa (selfless service), Torah (instruction) (examples).



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# Living Difference IV: making curriculum

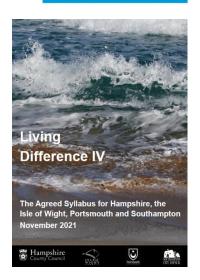
Living Difference IV uses three broad, and at times overlapping, groups of concepts/words which assist with the making and organising of *a spiral curriculum*.

The material encountered and studied by the children and young people, through the teaching activities, are well sequenced, connected and revisited over time.

Some A group of concepts are used as **golden thread concepts** flowing through the curriculum in all key stages Assisting deepening and broadening children's experience of religious education over time.



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### Pondering time

The qualities of attentiveness, interestedness, curiosity, as well as independence in the way children and young people engage with study, and think about the matters teachers bring to them in the cycle of enquiry, cannot be forced or compelled. A content-heavy course of study, driven hard by the teacher and tested for what can be recalled alone, seems hardly likely to enable children and young people to think, speak and act attentively, with interest and curiosity, as well as independence of thought in the world. Rather such qualities are far more likely to grow over time with a well-planned curriculum that takes approaches to teaching into account.

Living Difference IV therefore encourages teachers responsible for making the religious education curriculum at any key stage, to consider building in opportunities for up to 20% of curriculum time to be given to children and young people to direct their own enquiry and investigations. Whilst this is not mandatory, the idea is simple. This is to allow students 20% of the total curriculum time to work on and explore topics, questions or themes of their choice, at their own speed alone or with others who share the interest.

This amounts to about half a term of time in the secondary school each year and one unit of study in the primary school each year. However, the time can be spread over the course of study and in a number of different ways. It can replace half a unit of study, or be included within a unit of study, or extend a cycle of enquiry by a number of lessons.

Practical worked examples from different key stages including those undertaken in special schools, with feedback from young people, of how this has been undertaken is available on the open area of the Hampshire RE Moodle (https://re.hias.hants.gov.uk/).



# Living Difference IV: Distinctive features



- Cover: waves represent spiral approach to progression
- Takes new legislation into account: e.g. EYFS
- Better coherence and progression between KS1/2 KS3:
- Golden thread concepts/words
- Progression End of Year Expectations (EYEs) link to purpose statement.
- Articulated position in relation to 'Religion and worldviews' debate
- Religion-specific material discussed/checked with scholars
- Option for 20% pondering time: where children and young people explore own interests



# Living Difference IV



:an approach to teaching and making curriculum in RE

# What do we expect to see in school?

- LDIV should **now** be on the school website (SACRE developing guidance for school websites for 2022)
- Long term unit of study for each KS with key words/concepts for each element
- Developments to LDIV taking place through spring 2022 and opportunities for training available
- Teaching across school consistently using the LDIV approach
- Knowledge coherent across a Key Stage
- Increasing use of the common planning tool
- Progression using the EYEs





# **Resourcing Primary RE**



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https://re.hias.hants.gov.uk











### **HIAS Religious Education Moodle**

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# **HIAS Moodles home RE Moodle home Living Difference IV** Pondering time Open resources Moodle+

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Click here to subscribe to our RE site news so we can keep you up-to-date with the latest news and training opportunities from the HIAS RE team. Registration just takes a few minutes and you can unsubscribe at any time.

### Site news

Subscribe to this forum



Spaces are still available for Assessment in Religious Education in the Primary Phase 2021-22 - 9 February 2022 by Cormac Wilton - Wednesday, 1 December 2021, 2:21 PM

Delegates will receive training in appropriate task-setting in RE, using assessment to improve learning and making judgements about pupils' work in relation to the newly revised RE syllabus Living Difference IV.

Search and book on the learning zone using keywords: Assessment Religious

Price: Sub £185 / SLA £110 / Full £222

### Welcome to the HIAS RE Moodle

learning opportunities.

The RE Moodle provides a high quality, easily accessible, collaborative site which contains information and downloadable resources for teachers of RE. These resources have been written according to Living Difference III, the locally agreed syllabus for Hampshire, Southampton, Portsmouth and the Isle of Wight.

Browse and book on the Learning Zone!

Click here for information on how to access the Learning Zone and browse / book from our extensive catalogue of professional

Every effort has been made to ensure that material on this site is accurate, relevant and appropriate, and meets copyright requirements. Some of the material is in draft form, however, and any errors will be edited in due course.

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### County RE Centre

The RE Centre houses an extensive collection of resources available to borrow related to RE, collective worship and spiritual, moral, social and cultural development

The resources include artefacts, books, DVDs, posters, teaching packs, reference materials, CD-ROMs and topic boxes. The RE Centre also produces a wide range of Living Difference related resources available to purchase.

### **RE Centre services**

- · Loan service from library of books.
- · Loan of DVDs, posters and artefacts.
- · Artefact loan boxes and advice on using artefacts.
- Up-to-date collection of published reference material, especially books, posters and packs.
- Materials to support literacy, eg: storybooks, big books.
- Purchase of resources to support teaching according to the Agreed Syllabus, including picture packs.
- Materials to support social and religious cohesion.
- · A telephone reference point for advice about issues concerning RE.

Artefact collections for loan

Publications for sale







Hampshire
County Council



### RE in the Foundation Stage RE021b

REVISED This useful pack links Living Difference III with the 2021 EYFS framework over five units on these concepts

- . celebrating birthdays in the context of Jesus' birthday
- . new life in the context of Easter
- . celebration in the context of Jews celebrating Shabbat
- . power in the context of the Hindu God Ganesh
- . special special clothes for Christians and Hindus.

### Janmashtami **RE013**

A valuable teaching pack to support a unit on the Hindu festival of Janmashtami (Krishna's birthday), based on the concept remembering.

The pack includes the story of Krishna's birth, background to the Hindu puja ceremony, recipe for traditional sweets served at the festival, prompt questions for discussion and activities.

### Shabbat RE022

A popular topic, this pack focusses on the concept remembering, contextualised within the Jewish celebration of Shabbat.

If you plan to role play the celebration as part of the cycle of learning, a checklist is included, as well as a recipe for Challah loaves, prompt discussion questions and assessment opportunities.



eaten at Holi.

text on CD), which contains nine stories from the major six world faiths, including:

- How Ganesh got his head
- Paul and Silas in prison as well as activities to engage children in the

### Stories Jesus told

This booklet on the concept storytelling focuses on how Jesus was a storyteller and how his stories are important to Christians today. Activities include Jesus in the Temple, the parables of the Good Samaritan and the House upon the rock.



RE Centre primary publications catalogue 2021

Special clothes The concept special is of great importance for

young children in the Foundation Stage and This pack focuses on the context of special clothes within religious experience, in all six

major world faiths. A complete cycle of enquiry around the concept special is provided. with lots of activities and images on CD.



### The festival of Holi RE012

Remembering (Vishnu) is the concept, contextualised in the lively and accessible Hindu spring festival of Holi.

This pack contains intended learning outcomes, planning, stories, activities, questions to prompt discussion - even a recipe for sweets typically

### Story **RE026**

The concept story is key to this pack (with

- · Guru Hargobind is released from prison
- Prince Siddhartha and the swan
- Daniel in the Lions' den
- cycle.



context of wudu and Fid-ul-Fitr • peace, in the context of the Muslim faith Stones as symbols RE024

RE027

Synagogue

concepts:

• ritual in the

Very useful to schools that

three units on the following

Mezuzah and Shema

context of Sukkot

· authority in the

context of the

Torah

focus on the Jewish faith, this

booklet and CD pack contains

. identity contextualised in the

The topic Stones provides rich

opportunities for cross-curricular

### Trees as a symbol **RE038**

**Key Stage 2 publications** 

What does it mean to be a

DVD pack has four units on

• umma (community) within

the context of Hajj, sawm and

. belonging, contextualised in

these concepts:

the shahada and

zakat

salat

• ritual, in the

Muslim today? This booklet/

Islam at KS2 RE040

This teaching pack provides a wide variety of activities and information to help children explore the symbolic approach to trees in Christianity,

Hinduism, Judaism and Buddhism.



### Developing from our KS1 Story pack, this resource pack provides all you need to explore the concept myth with your class. It includes nine myths written for children to explore, including:

RE019

- Noah and the flood
- Muhammed's night journey
- · Krishna and the serpent

Myth



### Creation for KS2 RE006

When children enquire into Creation stories, they engage with a variety of beliefs about origins, purpose, destiny and the nature of humanity and humanity's relationship to the world to a power or to a God This pack on the concept creation, provides a cycle of learning, as well as eight creation stories from different faiths and beliefs, the text of which is also provided on CD.

RE003 æpt, Story in this nd CD text and

n the

### Collective worship in county schools RE005 Unclear about the legal requirements for collective

worship in your school? Reviewing your collective worship policy and need some guidance? This booklet sets out the legal requirements. including what is meant by broadly Christian, how to

Collective worship guidance

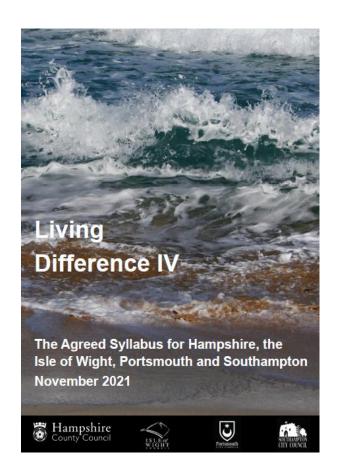
use silence (to pray or not to pray) and whether hymns should be sung in assemblies. It includes a good practice checklist and sample theme planners.

Centre primary publications catalogue 2021









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